## **R&D GAPS & POSSIBLE COLLABORATORS**

UAV APPLICATIONS	S&T GAPS and CHALLENGES	R&D AREAS	POSSIBLE COLLABORATORS (ACADEME / NGAs / PRIVATE)	
CCA - DISASTER RISK MANAGEMENT (e.g., CLIMATE, GEO-HAZARD, AND ECOLOGICAL RISK ASSESSMENT POST-DISASTER ASSESSMENT, SAR)				
	PRE – D	ISASTER		
LAND USE CHANGE MONITORING	Optics	Optics engineering * Manpower development	Enhance collaborations between universities and other institutions (e.g., Germany and Japan)	
WEATHER AND CLIMATE MONITORING 1	Downscaled climate models	Land Use change as an input to downscaled climate models	PAGASA, MO, LGUs, Aboitiz Foundation	

CCA - DRRM DATABASE DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT	Lack of high resolution imaging technologies lightweight enough for UAV use	Development of methodologies for Updated and Large Scale Multirisk maps and analysis (Spatial and Non-Spatial DRRM Database)  UAV Systems Integration	PAGASA, PHIVOLCS, MGB, DENR, NAMRIA, MO, Academe, SMEs, DOH, Industries, NDRRMC, CCC, ASTI, IBM
GEOHAZARD/	Lack of high	Multi-spectral	Mining Firms, FARMCs,

camera

(hardware)

**Ground truthing** 

sensor networks

PHIVOLCS, MGB, DENR,

Academe, NDRRMC,

**Private Stakeholders** 

ASTI, NAMRIA,

resolution imaging

lightweight enough

technologies

for UAV use

**ECOSYSTEM** 

warning)

2b

MONITORING (for

prediction and early

POST – DISASTER				
DAMAGE ASSESSMENT	Lack of high resolution imaging technologies lightweight enough for UAV use	Multi-spectral camera (hardware)  Ground truthing sensor networks	Mining Firms, FARMCs, PHIVOLCS, MGB, DENR, ASTI, NAMRIA, Academe, NDRRMC, PAGASA, OCD, Private Stakeholders, International and Regional Banks, Humanitarian Agencies, Insurance Companies	
SEARCH AND RESCUE	Lack of high resolution imaging technologies lightweight enough for UAV use	HR development for Grid Search Analysis of UAV imageries	Emergency Services Groups from other countries, OCD, NDRRMC, AFP, DILG, BFP, PNP, Mountaineering and Outdoor Groups	

EMERGENCY	Radio Frequency	Radio Frequency	Academe, DOTC, ASTI,
COMMUNICATION	Interference		AFP, NTC, Emergency
		Use of TV white	Services Groups from
		space	other countries, OCD,
			NDRRMC, DILG, BFP,
		Development of	PNP, Mountaineering
		Communications	and Outdoor Groups
		Protocols	

TRANSPORT (e.g., humanitarian supply delivery, services, etc.)	High payload (2- 5kg) with long endurance (at least 5 hours)		USAID, Global Fund, DILG, DOH, NDRRMC, AFP, DPWH
	Delivery method	Parachute/Glider Development for with appropriate containers for payload drops  Materials Development for the impact resistant containers	
		Target Acquisition	

	AGRICULTURE and ECOSYSTEM MONITORING			
WATER SOURCE AND QUALITY SUPPLY MONITORING (e.g., watershed survey and management, irrigation, etc.)  2a	Lack of high resolution imaging technologies lightweight enough for UAV use	Multi-spectral camera (hardware)  Ground truthing sensor networks	NIA, FMB, DENR, LLDA, DILG, NWRB, NAMRIA, BSWM, MMWSS	
RESOURCE MAPPING AND MONITORING	Lack of high resolution imaging technologies lightweight enough for UAV use	Multi-spectral camera (hardware)  Ground truthing sensor networks	NAMRIA, DENR, DA, DOST, PCA, Academe, CG Centers, DENR, DOST, PCA, SRC, IRRI, Phil Rice, WWF	

PRECISION AGRICULTURE AQUACULTURE MONITORING AND IMPACTS ASSESSMENT 4	Alternative Production Systems Imaging Technology	Simulation and Modeling  Ground Truthing and Water Surface sensors (e.g., Crop health monitoring, Integrated Pest Management, Abiotic Stress Assessment, Phenotyping)	Academe, CG Centers, DENR, DA, DOST, PCA, SRC, IRRI, Phil Rice, WWF
SOIL MAPPING 7	Spectral technique	Multi-spectral camera (hardware)  Ground truthing sensor network	BSWM, FMB, DA, DOST, DENR, DA, DOST, PCA, Academe, CG Centers, DENR, DOST, PCA, SRC, IRRI, Phil Rice

TRAFFIC	Balloon Technology	Helium and other
MANAGEMENT		materials for the

**Tethered UAV** 

		Integration	
ROAD CONDITION MONITORING	Imaging Technology	High Resolution camera	MMDA, DILG, DPWH
		Image processing techniques	
BUILDING INSPECTION	LiDAR image technology	Software to do measurements	UAP, PHIVOLCS, DILG, LGUs, NDRRMC

**URBAN APPLICATIONS** 

**Balloon UAV** 

and Systems

Implementation

MMDA, DOTC, PNP

Image processing techniques UAP, PHIVOLCS, DILG, **URBAN PLANNING** LiDAR image Software to do technology LGUs, NDRRMC, HLURB measurements Image processing techniques

MEDIA APPLICATIONS (i.e., News and entertainment)	Government regulations and policies on UAV use	N/A	LGUs, CAAP, Media Practitioners
	MILITA	RY USE	
INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE AND RECONAISSANCE (ISR) 5	Endurance/ Range Imaging  Communication and Data link  Data Security and Management	Power plant  Cameras and Sensors  RF Assignment  Encryption and Decryption of Data	Academe, DND-AFP, DOST, Foreign Governments, AFRDC
STRIKE	Payload Stability Endurance and Range Guidance and Control	Materials  Aerodynamics  Materials  Precision automation	Academe, DND-AFP, DOST, Foreign Governments, AFRDC

COMBAT SUPPORT	Payload	Materials	Academe, DND-AFP, DOST, Foreign Governments, AFRDC
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE AND DISASTER RESPONSE 6	Interconnectivity Payload	Communications  Materials	Academe, DND-AFP, DOST, Foreign Government, Telcos, NTC, AFRDC
SECURITY PERIMETER MONITORING/ PERSISTENT SURVEILLANCE	Insurance Guidance and Control	Muti-spectral Imaging Technology Electronics Automation	DOST, NTC, Mining Firms, AFRDC